CALIFORNIA STATE FIRE	<b>Tillered Apparatus Operations</b> Course Plan
<b>Course Detai</b>	ils
Certification:	Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator (2017)
CTS Guide:	Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator (2017)
Description:	This course provides the knowledge and skills needed to operate a fire department aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller. Topics include practical driving exercises and operating, positioning, and stabilizing the apparatus from both the tractor and tiller positions.
Designed For:	Personnel who drive and operate a tillered apparatus
Course Prerequis	<b>Sites:</b> OSFM certified Fire Fighter 1 or certified Fire Fighter 2 tenured path (Appointment to the rank of Officer (Lieutenant or higher) waives this prerequisite. Appointment to the CAL FIRE rank of Fire Apparatus Engineer is equivalent to Officer level. Performing in an "acting" capacity does not fulfill this requirement.)
	1A: Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator (2008 or newer)
	1C: Aerial Apparatus Operations (2008 or newer)
	One of the following driver's licenses: Class C fire fighter endorsed, Commercial A, or Commercial B
Standard:	Complete all skills, activities, and tests
	Complete the summative test with a minimum score of 80%
Hours (Total):	40 hours (11 lecture / 29 application)
Maximum Class	Size: 30
Instructor Level:	One primary instructor and sufficient assistant instructors to meet skills ratio requirements
Instructor/Stude	nt Ratio: 1:30 (lecture) / 1:10 (application)
Restrictions:	Sufficient fire apparatus and space to accommodate classroom and skills training
SFT Designation:	CFSTES

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## **Required Resources**

#### **Instructor Resources**

To teach this course, instructors need:

- *Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator: Pump, Aerial, Tiller, and Mobile Water Supply* (Jones & Bartlett, current edition)
- Maintenance and inspection forms
- Manufacturer's specifications and requirements
- Applicable state and local laws

#### **Online Instructor Resources**

The following instructor resources are available online at <a href="https://osfm.fire.ca.gov/divisions/state-fire-training/cfstes-professional-certification/">https://osfm.fire.ca.gov/divisions/state-fire-training/cfstes-professional-certification/</a>:

- Tillered Apparatus Operations required activities
  - Activity 3-1(a): Serpentine
  - Activity 3-1(b): Cul-de-sac Turnaround
  - Activity 3-1(c): Station Parking
  - Activity 3-1(d): Diminishing Clearance
  - o Activity 3-3: Position and Stabilize a Tillered Apparatus

#### Student Resources

To participate in this course, students need:

- *Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator: Pump, Aerial, Tiller, and Mobile Water Supply* (Jones & Bartlett, current edition)
- Personal protective equipment

#### Facilities, Equipment, and Personnel

The following facilities, equipment, or personnel are required to deliver this course:

- Standard learning environment or facility
- Writing board or paper conference pads
- Markers, erasers
- Computer or tablet with presentation or other viewing software
- Amplification devices
- Projector and screen
- Sufficient aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller to accommodate the students in the class
  - Recommend at least 30 minutes of drive time per student across Topics 3-1 through 3-3
- Qualified fire apparatus driver/operator
- Spotters
- Tools and equipment for inspection and testing

- Tape measure
- Traffic cones
- Delineators
- Left front tire marker
- Optional straight line marker
- Vertical obstacle
- Personal protective equipment (students)
- Adequate space to accommodate the required skills

## Time Table

Segment	Lecture	Application	Unit Total
Unit 1: Introduction			
Topic 1-1: Orientation and Administration	0.5	0.0	
Topic 1-2: Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator Certification	0.5	0.0	
Unit 1 Totals	1.0	0.0	1.0
Unit 2: Preventative Maintenance			
Topic 2-1: Performing and Documenting Visual and Operation Checks	0.5	0.5	
Unit 2 Totals	0.5	0.5	1.0
Unit 3: Operations			
Topic 3-1: Performing Practical Driving Exercises	7.0	*	
Topic 3-2: Operating a Tillered Apparatus		1.0	
Topic 3-3: Positioning and Stabilizing a Tillered Apparatus		*	
Unit 2 Totals	9.0	28.0	37.0
Summative Assessment			
Determined by AHJ or educational institution		1.0	1.0
Skills Practice (Lab / Sets and Reps)			
Determined by AHJ or educational institution	TBD	TBD	TBD
Course Totals	11.0	29.0	40.0

\* Individual application time determined by instructor for a total of 28 hours for Unit 3. Recommend at least 30 minutes of drive time per student across Topics 3-1 through 3-3.

## **Time Table Key**

- 1. The Time Table documents the amount of time required to deliver the content included in the course plan.
- Time is documented using the quarter system: 15 min. = .25 / 30 min. = .50 / 45 min. = .75 / 60 min. = 1.0.
- 3. The Course Totals do not reflect time for lunch (1 hour) or breaks (10 minutes per each 50 minutes of instruction or assessment). It is the instructor's responsibility to add this time based on the course delivery schedule.
- 4. Application (activities, skills exercises, and formative testing) time will vary depending on the number of students enrolled. The Application time documented is based on the maximum class size identified in the Course Details section.

5. Summative Assessments are determined and scheduled by the authority having jurisdiction. These are not the written or psychomotor State Fire Training certification exams. These are in-class assessments to evaluate student progress and calculate course grades.

# **Unit 1: Introduction**

#### **Topic 1-1: Orientation and Administration**

#### **Terminal Learning Objective**

At the end of this topic a student will be able to identify facility and classroom requirements and identify course objectives, events, requirements, assignments, activities, skills exercises, resources, evaluation methods, and participation requirements in the course syllabus.

#### **Enabling Learning Objectives**

- 1. Identify facility requirements
  - Restroom locations
  - Food locations
  - Smoking locations
  - Emergency procedures
- 2. Identify classroom requirements
  - Start and end times
  - Breaks
  - Electronic device policies
  - Special needs and accommodations
  - Other requirements as applicable
- 3. Review course syllabus
  - Course objectives
  - Calendar of events
  - Course requirements
  - Student evaluation process
  - Assignments
  - Activities and skills exercises
  - Required student resources
  - Class participation requirements

#### **Discussion Questions**

1. Determined by instructor

#### Application

1. Determined by instructor

#### **Instructor Notes**

1. None

## **Topic 1-2: Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator Certification**

#### **Terminal Learning Objective**

At the end of this topic a student will be able to identify the requirements for Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator certification and be able to describe the certification task book and examination process.

#### **Enabling Learning Objectives**

- 1. Identify the prerequisites for certification
  - OSFM certified Fire Fighter 1
    - or
  - Appointment to the rank of Officer (Lieutenant or higher) or CAL FIRE rank of Fire Apparatus Engineer waives this certification prerequisite. (*Performing in an "acting" capacity does not fulfill this requirement.*) and
  - Valid Class C Firefighter Endorsed **or** Commercial A **or** Commercial B driver's license (per California Vehicle Code, Section 12804.11)
- 2. Identify the courses work required for certification
  - 1A: Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator (2008 or newer)
  - 1C: Aerial Apparatus Operations (2008 or newer)
  - 1D: Tillered Apparatus Operations (2008 or newer)
- 3. Identify the exams required for certification
  - No exams outside of class testing
- 4. Identify the task book requirements for certification
  - Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator Certification Task Book (2017)
- 5. Identify the experience requirements for certification
  - A minimum of one year full-time paid experience in a California fire department with the primary responsibility of operating a tillered apparatus
  - A minimum of two years volunteer of part-time paid experience in a California fire department with the primary responsibility of operating a tillered apparatus
- 6. Identify the position requirements for certification
  - Appointed to the rank or position of Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator (performing in an acting capacity does not qualify)
- 7. Describe the certification task book process
- 8. Describe the certification testing process
  - Not applicable

#### **Discussion Questions**

- 1. Determined by instructor
- Application
  - 1. Determined by instructor

#### **Instructor Notes**

1. None

# **Unit 2: Preventative Maintenance**

## **Topic 2-1: Performing and Documenting Visual and Operational Checks**

#### **Terminal Learning Objective**

At the end of this topic a student, given a tillered apparatus, tools and equipment, maintenance and inspection forms, manufacturer specifications and requirements, and policies and procedures of the jurisdiction, will be able to perform and document the visual and operational checks on the system and components unique to a tillered apparatus so that the operational readiness of the tillered apparatus is verified

#### **Enabling Learning Objectives**

- 1. Identify manufacturer specifications and requirements
- 2. Identify AHJ policies and procedures including documentation requirements
- 3. Identify vehicle systems and components
  - Battery(ies)
  - Braking system
  - Coolant system
  - Electrical system
  - Fuel
  - Hydraulic fluids
  - Oil
  - Tires
  - Steering system
  - Belts
  - Tools, appliances, and equipment
  - Built-in safety features
- 4. Describe systems and components unique to a tillered apparatus
  - Electrical systems
  - Hydraulic systems
  - Safety systems
  - Ladder (if applicable)
  - Waterway (if applicable)
  - Breathing air systems
  - Cable systems (if applicable)
  - Communication systems
  - Slides and rollers
  - Stabilizing systems
  - Tiller box (safety features and components)
- 5. Use hand tools and equipment
- 6. Inspect tillered apparatus and components
- 7. Recognize system problems and out-of-service criteria
- 8. Correct any deficiency noted according to policies and procedures and/or manufacturer specifications and requirements

## **Discussion Questions**

- 1. How often should you perform maintenance on a tillered apparatus?
- 2. What issues will take a tillered apparatus out of service?

#### Application

1. Given a tillered apparatus and inspection forms, divide students into small groups, have each group perform a tillered apparatus inspection, and present their findings.

#### **Instructor Notes:**

1. Bring materials for the Application.

#### CTS Guide Reference: CTS 8-1

# **Unit 3: Operations**

### **Topic 3-1: Performing Practical Driving Exercises**

#### **Terminal Learning Objective**

At the end of this topic a student, given an aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller, a qualified tillered apparatus driver/operator, a spotter for backing up, manufacturer's specifications and requirements, and AHJ policies and procedures, will be able to perform the practical driving exercises specified in NFPA 1002 Paragraphs 4.3.2 through 4.3.5 from the tractor and the tiller position without striking the apparatus or obstructions.

#### **Enabling Learning Objectives**

- 1. Describe the capabilities and limitations of tiller aerial device related to:
  - Reach
  - Tip load
  - Angle of inclination
  - Angle from chassis axis
- 2. Identify the effects of topography, ground, and weather conditions on safe deployment
- 3. Describe how to use a tiller aerial device
  - From tractor position
  - From tiller box position
- 4. Describe the tiller operator's responsibility
- 5. Identify the methods of communication with the apparatus driver/operator
  - Verbal
  - Electronic (beeps)
- 6. Explain the effects of general steering reactions on tiller control
  - From tractor position
  - From tiller box position
- 7. Describe the manufacturer's operation limitations
- 8. Determine a correct position for the tiller
- 9. Maneuver the tiller into the correct position
- 10. Communicate with the apparatus driver/operator
- 11. Avoid obstacles

#### **Discussion Questions**

- 1. What is your objective when steering as the apparatus driver/operator and as the tiller operator?
- 2. How does the responsibility of the tiller operator differ from the apparatus driver/operator?
- 3. How do the tiller operator's movements impact the driver/operator's control of the apparatus?
- 4. How many rotations of the tiller steering wheel to the left or right are required before reaching the stop?
- 5. Who is responsible for backing?
- 6. While backing, where should you position your hands on the steering wheel?
- 7. When should the two driver/operators communicate?

## Application

- 1. Activity 3-1(a): Serpentine
- 2. Activity 3-1(b): Cul-de-sac Turnaround
- 3. Activity 3-1(c): Station Parking
- 4. Activity 3-1(d): Diminishing Clearance

#### Instructor Notes

1. All personnel will complete the activities from the tractor and tiller position.

CTS Guide Reference: CTS 9-1

## **Topic 3-2: Operate a Tillered Apparatus**

#### **Terminal Learning Objective**

At the end of this topic a student, given an aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller and another driver/operator, will be able to operate an aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller from the tiller position and the tractor position over a predetermined route on a public way that incorporates the maneuvers and features that the driver/operator is expected to encounter during normal operations (NFPA 1002 paragraph 4.3.1) while in compliance with all applicable state and local laws and policies and procedures of the jurisdiction.

#### **Enabling Learning Objectives**

- 1. Describe principles of tiller operation
- 2. Describe methods of communication with the driver
- 3. Explain the effects on tiller control on:
  - General steering reactions
  - Night driving
  - Negotiating intersections
- 4. Describe manufacturer operation limitations
- 5. Operate the communication systems between the tiller operator's position and the driver's compartment
- 6. Operate passenger restraint devices
- 7. Maintain control of the tillered apparatus while accelerating, decelerating, and turning
- 8. Operate the tiller during nonemergency conditions
- 9. Operate under adverse environmental or driving surface conditions

#### **Discussion Questions**

- 1. What should you consider when negotiating intersections?
- 2. What should you consider when operating on a roadway?
- 3. How do you align the tractor and trailer when operating at night?
- 4. How do you communication to the apparatus driver/operator that you need to stop?

#### Application

1. Given tillered apparatus accident reports, divide students into small groups and have each group review an accident and develop recommendations for preventing a recurrence. Have each group present their findings.

#### **Instructor Notes**

1. None

#### CTS Guide Reference: CTS 9-2

## **Topic 3-3: Position and Stabilize a Tillered Apparatus**

#### **Terminal Learning Objective**

At the end of this topic a student, given an aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller, another driver/operator, an incident location, a situation description, and an assignment, will be able to position and stabilize an aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller from the tiller position and the tractor position.

#### **Enabling Learning Objectives**

- 1. Explain the principles of positioning and stabilizing an aerial apparatus
  - From the tiller position
  - From the tractor position
- 2. Determine a correct position for the tiller
- 3. Maneuver the tiller into the correct position
  - From the tiller position
  - From the tractor position
- 4. Avoid obstacles

#### **Discussion Questions**

- 1. When would you angle the trailer out?
- 2. When do you leave the tiller box after arriving on scene?
- 3. What responsibility does the tiller operator have for stabilizing the apparatus?

#### Application

1. Activity 3-3: Position and Stabilize a Tillered Apparatus

#### Instructor Notes

1. None

CTS Guide Reference: CTS 8-3

## How to Read a Course Plan

A course plan identifies the details, logistics, resources, and training and education content for an individual course. Whenever possible, course content is directly tied to a national or state standard. SFT uses the course plan as the training and education standard for an individual course. Individuals at fire agencies, academies, and community colleges use course plans to obtain their institution's consent to offer course and provide credit for their completion. Instructors use course plans to develop syllabi and lesson plans for course delivery.

#### **Course Details**

The Course Details segment identifies the logistical information required for planning, scheduling, and delivering a course.

#### **Required Resources**

The Required Resources segment identifies the resources, equipment, facilities, and personnel required to delivery the course.

#### Unit

Each Unit represents a collection of aligned topics. Unit 1 is the same for all SFT courses. An instructor is not required to repeat Unit 1 when teaching multiple courses within a single instructional period or academy.

#### Topics

Each Topic documents a single Terminal Learning Objective and the instructional activities that support it.

#### **Terminal Learning Objective**

A Terminal Learning Objective (TLO) states the instructor's expectations of student performance at the end of a specific lesson or unit. Each TLO includes a task (what the student must be able to do), a condition (the setting and supplies needed), and a standard (how well or to whose specifications the task must be performed). TLOs target the performance required when students are evaluated, not what they will do as part of the course.

#### **Enabling Learning Objectives**

The Enabling Learning Objectives (ELO) specify a detailed sequence of student activities that make up the instructional content of a lesson plan. ELOs cover the cognitive, affective, and psychomotor skills students must master in order to complete the TLO.

#### **Discussion Questions**

The Discussion Questions are designed to guide students into a topic or to enhance their understanding of a topic. Instructors may add to or adjust the questions to suit their students.

#### Application

The Application segment documents experiences that enable students to apply lecture content through cognitive and psychomotor activities, skills exercises, and formative testing. Application experiences included in the course plan are required. Instructors may add additional application experiences to suit their student population if time permits.

#### **Instructor Notes**

The Instructor Notes segment documents suggestions and resources to enhance an instructor's ability to teach a specific topic.

#### **CTS Guide Reference**

The CTS Guide Reference segment documents the standard(s) from the corresponding Certification Training Standard Guide upon which each topic within the course is based. This segment is eliminated if the course is not based on a standard.

#### **Skill Sheet**

The Skill Sheet segment documents the skill sheet that tests the content contained within the topic. This segment is eliminated if the course does not have skill sheets.

# Serpentine

Activity 3-1(a)

Format: Individual

Time Frame: Open (based on a total of 28 hours for skills practice and completion)

#### Description

This exercise measures a driver/operator's ability to maneuver a vehicle around obstructions on a roadway while moving forward and in reverse without stopping to change the direction of travel and without striking the obstructions.

#### Standard of Completion

Maneuver a vehicle around obstructions on a roadway while moving forward and in reverse from the tillered position and the tractor position, given a fire department aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller, another driver/operator, manufacturer requirements and specifications, and AHJ policies and procedures, so that the vehicle is maneuvered through the obstructions without stopping to change direction of travel and without striking the obstructions. (NFPA 1002 (2017) / Paragraph 7.2.1 – referencing paragraph 4.3.3)

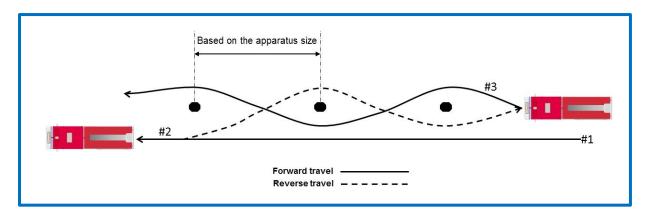
#### Materials

- Tillered apparatus
- Another driver/operator
- Tape measure
- Three (3) delineators
- PPE (including gloves and helmet)

#### **Instructor Notes**

- 1. Establish the course or path of travel for this exercise by placing a minimum of three delineators in a straight line.
  - The spacing of the delineators (cones) is the length of the tillered apparatus being used.
- 2. Provide adequate space on each side of the delineators for the apparatus to move freely.
- 3. The driver/operator and tiller operator drive the apparatus along the left side of the markers in a straight line and the driver/operator stops when the rear of the apparatus is just beyond the last delineator.
- 4. The driver/operator and tiller operator then begin the exercise by backing the apparatus between the delineators, by passing to the left of delineator #1, to the right of delineator #2, and to the left of delineator #3.
- 5. The driver/operator stops the apparatus when the front of the apparatus is just beyond delineator #3.
- 6. Demonstrate the skill for the students before they practice and complete each skill.

# Activity Illustration



# Cul-de-sac Turnaround

#### Activity 3-1(b)

Format: Individual

Time Frame: Open (based on a total of 28 hours for skills practice and completion)

#### Description

This exercise measures the tiller operator's ability to turn the apparatus around in a cul-de-sac (in which the apparatus cannot perform a U-turn without stopping and backing up) without striking obstacles.

#### Standard of Completion

Turn a fire apparatus 180 degrees within a confined space from the tiller and the tractor position, given another driver/operator, a fire department aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller, manufacturer requirements and specifications, and AHJ policies and procedures, so that each exercise is performed without striking the apparatus or obstructions. (NFPA 1002 (2017) / Paragraph 7.2.1 – referencing paragraph 4.3.4)

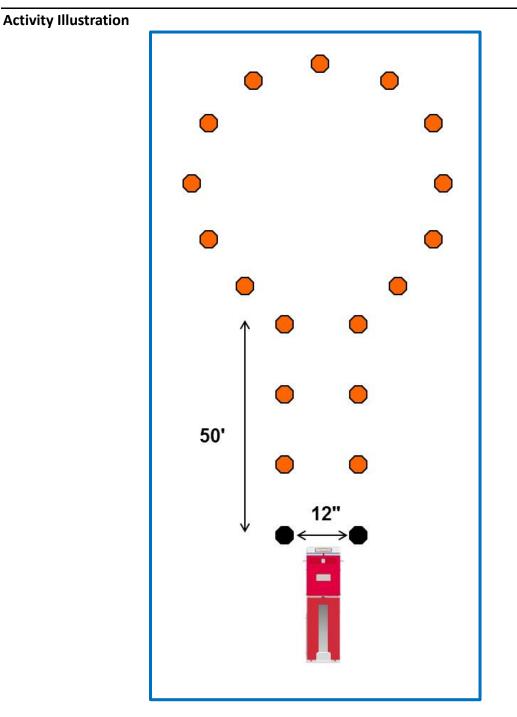
#### Materials

- Tillered apparatus
- Another apparatus driver/operator
- Tape measure
- Two (2) delineators
- Traffic cones
- PPE (including gloves and helmet)

#### **Instructor Notes**

- 1. Establish a 50-foot lane, 12-feet wide.
- 2. Establish a cul-de-sac at one end with a diameter that is the length of the apparatus being used plus two times the width.
- 3. The driver/operator and tiller operator enter into the cul-de-sac through the 12-foot lane, turn the apparatus 180 degrees, and return through the lane in one continuous maneuver.
- 4. Demonstrate the skill for the students before they practice and complete each skill.

Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator 1D: Tillered Apparatus Operations (2017) Activity 3-1(b): Cul-de-sac Turnaround



# **Station Parking**

#### Activity 3-1(c)

Format: Individual

Time Frame: Open (based on a total of 28 hours for skills practice and completion)

#### Description

This exercise measures the driver/operator's and tiller operator's ability to back an apparatus into an apparatus bay (restricted spaces on both the right and left sides of the vehicle) without having to stop and pull forward and without striking obstructions.

#### Standard of Completion

Back a vehicle from a roadway into restricted spaces on both the right and left sides of the vehicle from the tractor and the tiller position, given another driver/operator, a fire department aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller, manufacturer requirements and specifications, and AHJ policies and procedures, so that each exercise is performed without striking the apparatus or obstructions. (NFPA 1002 (2017) / Paragraph 7.2.1 – referencing 4.3.2)

#### Materials

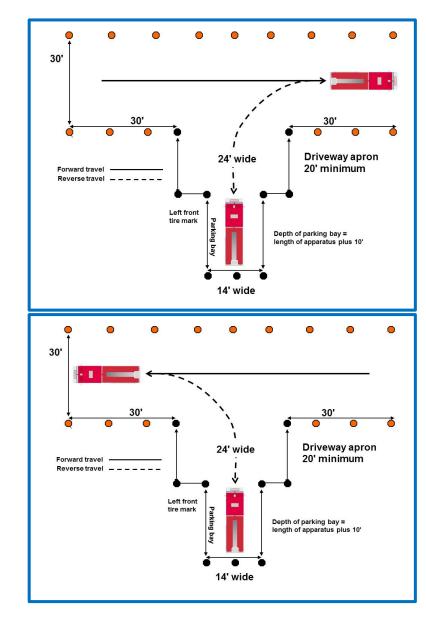
- Tillered apparatus
- Another apparatus driver/operator
- Tape measure
- Traffic cones
- Nine (9) delineators
- Left front tire marker
- Optional straight line marker
- Extra traffic cones and delineators available
- PPE (including gloves and helmet)

#### Instructions

- 1. Establish two boundary lines 30 feet apart using traffic cones to simulate a street.
- 2. Simulate a driveway apron by arranging four (4) delineators off one boundary line, 24 feet wide, and a minimum of 20 feet long.
  - Increase or decrease the size of the driveway apron based on the needs of the jurisdiction.
- 3. Place traffic cones on each side of the driveway apron between the delineators.
- 4. Simulate the entrance to the apparatus bay by placing two (2) delineators 12-14 feet apart.
  - Space delineators based on AHJ entrance-bay width.
- 5. Place three (3) delineators at the back of the apparatus bay. This depth is determined by the length of the tillered aerial apparatus plus 10 feet.

Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator 1D: Tillered Apparatus Operations (2017) Activity 3-1(c): Station Parking

- 6. Place traffic cones on each side of the apparatus bay between the delineators.
- 7. Place a marker on the ground to indicate to the driver/operator the proper position of the left front tire of the apparatus once stopped and parked.
- 8. An optional straight line can be placed on the floor of the apparatus bay to assist the driver/operator while backing the apparatus, facilitating the use of apparatus mirrors.
- 9. The driver/operator and tiller operator pass the delineators identifying the driveway apron on the left and then back the apparatus, using a left turn, into the apparatus bay.
- 10. Repeat the exercise with the driveway apron on the right side, using a right turn.
- 11. Activity is complete when the apparatus has backed into the bay from both directions and driven onto the roadway in both directions.
- 12. Demonstrate the skill for the students before they practice and complete each skill.



## Activity Illustrations

# **Diminishing Clearance**

#### Activity 3-1(d)

Format: Individual

Time Frame: Open (based on a total of 28 hours for skills practice and completion)

#### Description

This exercise measures a driver/operator's and tiller operator's ability to maneuver an apparatus in a straight line in areas with restricted horizontal and vertical clearances, judge distances from wheel to object, and stop at a finish line without striking obstacles. The driver/operator's speed should be great enough to necessitate quick judgment.

#### **Standard of Completion**

Maneuver a fire apparatus in areas with restricted horizonal and vertical clearances from the tiller and the tractor position, given another driver/operator, a fire department aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller, manufacturer requirements and specifications, and AHJ policies and procedures, so that each exercise is performed without striking the apparatus or obstructions. (NFPA 1002 (2017) / Paragraph 7.2.1 – referencing 4.3.5)

#### Materials

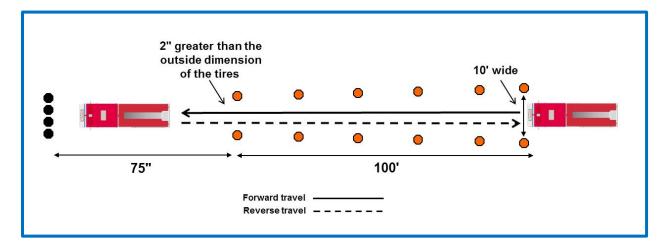
- Tillered apparatus
- Another driver/operator
- Tape measure
- Traffic cones
- Four (4) delineators
- Vertical obstacle
- PPE (including gloves and helmet)

#### **Instructor Notes**

- 1. Establish a 100-foot lane using traffic cones.
- 2. The lane varies in width from 10 feet to a diminishing clearance that is 2 inches greater than the outside dimension of the tires on the apparatus being used.
- Establish a finish line 75 feet past the end of the lane using traffic cones and at least one
  (1) delineator.
- 4. Establish at least one (1) adjustable vertical obstacle in the lane.
- 5. The driver/operator and tiller operator maneuver the apparatus through this lane.
  - If the tiller operator determines the apparatus cannot clear the vertical obstacle, they should communicate to the driver/operator to stop the apparatus.
- 6. The driver/operator stops the apparatus at the finish line with no portion of the apparatus protruding beyond the finish line.
- 7. The driver/operator and tiller operator drives back through the lane.

- If the tiller operator determines the apparatus cannot clear the vertical obstacle, they should communicate to the driver/operator to stop the apparatus.
- 8. The driver/operator stops after the front of the apparatus passes the last traffic cone.
- 9. Demonstrate the skill for the students before they practice and complete each skill.

#### Activity Illustration



# Position and Stabilize a Tillered Apparatus

#### Activity 3-3

Format: Individual

Time Frame: Open (based on a total of 28 hours for skills practice and completion)

#### Description

This activity provides students with an opportunity to practice positioning and stabilizing a tillered apparatus.

#### **Standard of Completion**

Position a fire department aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller from the tiller position and the tractor position, given *an aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller, another driver/operator*, the apparatus operating instructions, an incident location, a situation description, and an assignment, so that the aerial is positioned and stabilized to accomplish the assignment. (NFPA 1002 (2017) / Paragraph 7.2.3)

#### Materials

- Tillered apparatus
- Another driver/operator
- Facility and/or location with space sufficient to accommodate operating the apparatus
- PPE (including gloves and helmet)

#### **Instructor Notes**

• Demonstrate the skill for the students before they practice and complete each skill.



# Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator Certification Application Instructions

#### Overview

The California Office of the State Fire Marshal (OSFM) Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator Certification is based on NFPA 1002: Standard for Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator Professional Qualifications set by the National Fire Protection Association.

The Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator Certification Application is for applicants who have completed the Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator academic training and all other certification requirements.

#### **Certification Requirements**

#### Prerequisites

• Valid Class C Firefighter Endorsed **or** Commercial A **or** Commercial B driver's license (per California Vehicle Code, Section 12804.11)

#### Certifications

- OSFM Fire Fighter 1 certification or
- Appointment to the rank of Officer (Lieutenant or higher) or CAL FIRE rank of Fire Apparatus Engineer waives this certification prerequisite. (*Performing in an "acting" capacity does not fulfill this requirement.*)

#### Education

- 1A: Maintenance and Operations (2008 or newer)
- 1C: Aerial Apparatus Operations (2008 or newer)
- 1D: Tillered Apparatus Operations (2008 or newer)

#### **Certification Task Book**

- Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator Certification Task Book (2017) or
- Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator Tillered Apparatus (2014) with required updates (if applicable)

#### Experience

• Have a minimum of one year full-time or two years' volunteer or part-time paid experience in a recognized fire agency in California with the primary responsibility as a Pumping Apparatus Driver/Operator

#### Position

• Be appointed to the rank or position of Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator (*Performing in an acting capacity does not qualify.*)

#### **Application Process**

1. Applicant mails the Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator Certification Application, supporting documentation, and fee(s) to:

State Fire Training Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator Certification 2251 Harvard Street, Suite 400 Sacramento, CA 95815

- 2. State Fire Training conducts an application review.
  - If the applicant does not meet the eligibility requirements, SFT issues a denial.
  - If the applicant meets the eligibility requirements, SFT issues the digital certification(s) through the applicant's SFT User Portal.

#### Identification

Full Name:	
SFT ID Number:	
Phone (Mobile):	
Mailing Address:	
City, State Zip Code:	
Email:	

#### **Submission Requirements**

Submit documentation to verify completion of the following requirements. You do not need to submit verification for anything issued by State Fire Training (SFT) already documented in your SFT User Portal.

#### Prerequisites

• Valid Class C Firefighter Endorsed **or** Commercial A **or** Commercial B driver's license (per California Vehicle Code, Section 12804.11)

#### Certifications

- OSFM Fire Fighter 1 certification or
- Appointment to the rank of Officer (Lieutenant or higher) or CAL FIRE rank of Fire Apparatus Engineer waives this certification prerequisite. (*Performing in an "acting" capacity does not fulfill this requirement.*)

#### **Certification Task Book**

- Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator Certification Task Book (2017) or
- Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator Tillered Apparatus (2014) with required updates (if applicable)

#### Experience

 Have a minimum of one year full-time or two years' volunteer or part-time paid experience in a recognized fire agency in California with the primary responsibility as a Pumping Apparatus Driver/Operator

#### Position

• Be appointed to the rank or position of Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator (*Performing in an acting capacity does not qualify.*)

#### Fee

\$100 (non-refundable)



#### Authority

I, the undersigned, am the person applying for certification. I hereby certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California, that all information contained in this application is true in every respect. I understand that misstatements, omissions of material facts, or falsification of information or documents may be cause for rejection. If SFT rejects my application due to falsification of information or documents, I understand that SFT will place a two-year restriction on my ability to reapply for certification.

Applicant Signature:

Date:

(CAL FIRE Account Code: 0198-####-4143500-4143500014-35405902-59210)

# **Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator** (NFPA Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator)

# **Certification Task Book (2017)**





California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection Office of the State Fire Marshal State Fire Training

# Overview

# Authority

This certification task book includes the certification training standards set forth in the Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator Certification Training Standards Guide (2017) which is based on NFPA 1002: Standard for Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator Professional Qualifications (2017).

Published: Month Year Published by: State Fire Training, 2251 Harvard Street, Suite 400, Sacramento, CA 95815

Cover photo courtesy of Timothy McIntyre, Los Angeles County Fire Department.

## Purpose

The State Fire Training certification task book is a performance-based document that identifies the minimum requirements necessary to perform the duties of that certification. Completion of a certification task book verifies that the candidate has the required experience, holds the required position, and has demonstrated the job performance requirements to obtain that certification.

# Assumptions

With the exception of the Fire Fighter and Emergency Vehicle Technician (EVT) certifications, a candidate may begin the task book initiation process upon completion of all required education components (courses).

Each job performance requirement (JPR) shall be evaluated after the candidate's fire chief initiates the task book.

An evaluator may verify satisfactory execution of a job performance requirement (JPR) through the following methods:

- First-hand observation
- Review of documentation that verifies prior satisfactory execution

State Fire Training task books do not count towards the NWCG task book limit. There is no limit to the number of State Fire Training task books a candidate may pursue at one time as long as the candidate meets the initiation requirements of each.

It is the candidate's responsibility to routinely check the State Fire Training website for updates to an initiated task book. All State Fire Training issued updates to an initiated task book are required for task book completion.

A candidate must complete a task book within five years its initiation date. Otherwise, a candidate must initiate a new task books using the certification's current published version.

# **Roles and Responsibilities**

# Candidate

The candidate is the individual pursuing certification.

## Initiation

The candidate shall:

- 1. Complete all Initiation Requirements.
  - Please print or type.
- 2. Obtain their fire chief's signature as approval to open the task book.
  - A candidate may not obtain evaluation signatures prior to the fire chief's initiation approval date.

## Completion

The candidate shall:

- 1. Complete all Job Performance Requirements.
  - Ensure that an evaluator initials, signs, and dates each task to verify completion.
- 2. Complete all **Completion Requirements**.
- 3. Sign and date the candidate verification statement under **Review and Approval** with a handwritten signature.
- 4. Obtain their fire chief's handwritten (not stamped) signature on the fire chief verification section.
- 5. Create and retain a physical or high-resolution digital copy of the completed task book.

## Submission

The candidate shall:

- 1. Submit a copy (physical or digital) of the completed task book and any supporting documentation to State Fire Training.
  - See Submission and Review below.

A candidate should not submit a task book until they have completed all requirements and obtained all signatures. State Fire Training will reject and return an incomplete task book.

## Evaluator

An evaluator is any individual who verifies that the candidate can satisfactorily execute a job performance requirement (JPR).

An evaluator may verify satisfactory execution through the following methods:

- First-hand observation
- Review of documentation that verifies prior satisfactory execution

A qualified evaluator is designated by the candidate's fire chief\* and holds an equivalent or higher-level certification. If no such evaluator is present, the fire chief shall designate an individual with more experience than the candidate and a demonstrated ability to execute the job performance requirements.

A task book evaluator may be, but is not required to be, a registered skills evaluator who oversees a State Fire Training certification exam.

A certification task book may have more than one evaluator.

All evaluators shall:

- 1. Complete a block on the **Signature Verification** page with a handwritten signature.
- 2. Review and understand the candidate's certification task book requirements and responsibilities.
- 3. Verify the candidate's successful completion of one or more job performance requirements through observation or review.
  - Do not evaluate any job performance requirement (JPR) until after the candidate's fire chief initiates the task book.
  - Sign all appropriate lines in the certification task book with a handwritten signature or approved digital signature (e.g. Docusign or Adobe Sign) to record demonstrated performance of tasks.

\* For certification task books that do not require fire chief initiation, academy instructors serve as or designate evaluators.

# **Fire Chief**

The fire chief is the individual who initiates (when applicable) and then reviews and confirms the completion of a candidate's certification task book.

A fire chief may identify an authorized designee already on file with State Fire Training to fulfill any task book responsibilities assigned to the fire chief. (See *State Fire Training Procedures Manual*, 4.2.2: Authorized Signatories.)

## Initiation

The fire chief shall:

1. Review and understand the candidate's certification task book requirements and responsibilities.

- 2. Verify that the candidate has met all **Initiation Requirements** prior to initiating the candidate's task book.
- 3. Open the candidate's task book by signing the **Fire Chief Approval** verification statement with a handwritten (not stamped) signature.
- 4. Designate qualified evaluators.

## Completion

The fire chief shall:

- 1. Confirm that the candidate has obtained the appropriate signatures to verify successful completion of each job performance requirement.
  - Ensure that all **Job Performance Requirements** were evaluated after the initiation date.
- 2. Confirm that the candidate meets the **Completion Requirements**.
- 3. Sign and date the Fire Chief verification statement under **Review and Approval** with a handwritten signature.
  - If signing as an authorized designee, verify that your signature is on file with State Fire Training.

# Submission and Review

A candidate should not submit a task book until they have completed all requirements and obtained all signatures. State Fire Training will reject and return an incomplete task book.

To submit a completed task book, please send the following items to the address below:

- A copy of the completed task book (candidate may retain the original)
- All supporting documentation
- Payment

State Fire Training Attn: Certification 2251 Harvard Street, Suite 400 Sacramento, CA 95815

State Fire Training reviews all submitted task books.

- If the task book is complete, State Fire Training will authorize the task book and retain a digital copy of the authorized task book in the candidate's State Fire Training file.
- If the task book is incomplete, State Fire Training will return the task book with a notification indicating what needs to be completed prior to resubmission.

Completion of this certification task book is one step in the certification process. Please refer to the *State Fire Training Procedures Manual* for the complete list of qualifications required for certification.

# **Initiation Requirements**

The following requirements must be completed prior to initiating this task book.

## **Candidate Information**

Name:		
SFT ID Number:		
Fire Agency:		

## **Prerequisites**

The candidate meets the following prerequisites.

- OSFM Fire Fighter 1 certification or
- Appointment to the rank of Officer (Lieutenant or higher) **or** CAL FIRE rank of Fire Apparatus Engineer waives this certification prerequisite. (*Performing in an acting capacity does not fulfill this requirement.*)

Rank	Appointment Date

• Valid Class C Firefighter Endorsed **or** Commercial A **or** Commercial B driver's license (per California Vehicle Code, Section 12804.11)

License or Permit	Granting Agency/Institution	License/Permit #	Expiration Date

Include documentation to verify prerequisite requirements when you submit your task book unless verification is already documented in your SFT User Portal.

# Education

The candidate has completed the following course(s).

- 1A: Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator (2008 or newer)
- 1C: Aerial Apparatus Operations (2008 or newer)
- 1D: Tillered Apparatus Operations (2008 or newer)

Include documentation to verify course completion requirements when you submit your task book unless verification is already documented in your SFT User Portal.

### **Fire Chief Approval**

Candidate's Fire Chief (please print): \_\_\_\_\_\_

I, the undersigned, am the person authorized to verify the candidate's task book initiation requirements and to initiate State Fire Training task books. I hereby certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California, that the completion of all requirements to open the task book documented herein are true in every respect. I understand that misstatements, omissions of material facts, or falsification of information or documentation may be cause for rejection.

Signature:	Date:
Signaturei	Bater

# **Signature Verification**

The following individuals have the authority to verify portions of this certification task book using the signature recorded below.

Please print except for the Signature line where a handwritten signature is required. Add additional signature pages as needed.

Name:		Name:
Job Title:		Job Title:
Organization:	C	Organization:
Signature:		Signature:
Name:		Name:
Job Title:		Job Title:
Organization:	C	Organization:
Signature:		Signature:
Name:		Name:
Job Title:		Job Title:
Organization:	C	Organization:
Signature:		Signature:
Name:		Name:
Job Title:		Job Title:
Organization:	C	Organization:
Signature:		Signature:
Name:		Name:
Job Title:		Job Title:
Organization:	C	Organization:
Signature:		Signature:

# **Job Performance Requirements**

The candidate must complete each job performance requirement (JPR) in accordance with the standards of the authority having jurisdiction (AHJ) or the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA), whichever is more restrictive.

When California requirements exceed or require revision to the NFPA standard, the corresponding Office of the State Fire Marshal-approved (OSFM) additions or revisions appear in *italics*.

All JPRs must be completed within a California fire agency or State Fire Training Accredited Regional Training Program (ARTP).

For JPRs that are not part of a candidate's regular work assignment or are a rare event, the evaluator may develop a scenario or interview that supports the required task and evaluate the candidate to the stated standard.

Each JPR shall be evaluated after the candidate's fire chief initiates the task book.

#### **Fire Apparatus**

#### **Preventative Maintenance**

1. Perform visual and operational checks on the systems and components specified in the following list (battery(ies), braking system, coolant system, electrical system, fuel, hydraulic fluids, oil, tires, steering system, belts, tools, appliances, equipment, built-in safety features), given a fire *apparatus*, its manufacturer's specifications, *tools and equipment*, and policies and procedures of the jurisdiction, so that the operational status of the vehicle is verified. (NFPA 4.2.1) (CTS 1-1)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_\_

 Document visual and operational checks, given maintenance and inspection forms, so that all items are checked for operation and deficiencies are reported. (NFPA 4.2.2) (CTS 1-2)

<b>Evaluator Signature:</b>	Date Verified:	

#### Operations

3. Operate a fire apparatus *during emergency and non-emergency responses* using defensive driving techniques, given *an apparatus, an assignment,* a predetermined route on a public way that incorporates the maneuvers and features that the driver/operator is expected to encounter during normal operations, and *AHJ policies and procedures*, so that control of the apparatus is maintained and the *apparatus* is operated in compliance with all applicable state and local laws and *AHJ* rules and regulations. (NFPA 4.3.1 & 4.3.6) (CTS 2-1)

<b>Evaluator Signature:</b>	Date Verified:	

4. Back a *fire apparatus* from a roadway into restricted spaces on both the right and left sides of the *apparatus*, given a fire apparatus, a spotter where the spotter assists the driver in performing the maneuver, and restricted spaces 12 ft (3.7 m) in width, requiring 90-degree right-hand and left-hand turns from the roadway, so that the vehicle is parked within the restricted areas without have to stop and pull forward and without striking obstructions. (NFPA 4.3.2) (CTS 2-2)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_

5. Maneuver a *fire apparatus* around obstructions on a roadway while moving forward and in reverse, given a fire apparatus, a spotter where the spotter assists the driver in performing the maneuver, and a roadway with obstructions, so that the vehicle is maneuvered through the obstructions without stopping to change the direction of travel and without striking any obstructions. (NFPA 4.3.3) (CTS 2-3)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Turn a fire apparatus 180 degrees within a confined space, given a fire apparatus, a spotter for backing up, and an area in which the *apparatus* cannot perform a U-turn without stopping and backing up, so that the *apparatus* is turned 180 degrees without striking obstructions within the given space. (NFPA 4.3.4) (CTS 2-4)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_\_

7. Maneuver a fire apparatus in areas with restricted horizontal and vertical clearances, given a fire apparatus and a course that requires the operator to move through areas of restricted horizontal and vertical clearances, so that the operator judges the ability of the *apparatus* to pass through the openings, *using continual motion*, and so that no obstructions are struck. (NFPA 4.3.5) (CTS 2-5)

<b>Evaluator Signature:</b>	Date Verified:	

8. Operate all fixed systems and equipment on a *fire apparatus* not addressed elsewhere in this standard, given *fixed* systems and equipment, manufacturer's specifications *and requirements, and AHJ* policies and procedures for the systems and equipment, so that each system or piece of equipment is operated in accordance with the applicable instructions and policies. (NFPA 4.3.7) (CTS 2-6)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Tillered Apparatus**

#### **Preventative Maintenance**

9. Perform and document the visual and operational checks on the system and components unique to a tillered apparatus, given a tillered apparatus, tools and equipment, maintenance and inspection forms, manufacturer specifications and requirements, and policies and procedures of the jurisdiction, so that the operational readiness of the tillered apparatus is verified. (OSFM) (CTS 8-1)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Operations

Perform the practical driving exercises specified in NFPA 1002 4.3.2 through 4.3.5, given a qualified driver/operator, a fire department aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller, manufacturer requirements and specifications, and AHJ policies and procedures, so that each exercise is performed without striking the apparatus or obstructions. (NFPA 7.2.1) (CTS 9-1)

**Serpentine** (NFPA 4.3.2) (performed as the tractor operator)

Evaluator Signature:	Date Verified:		
Serpentine (NFPA 4.3.2) (performed as the tiller operator)			
Evaluator Signature:	Date Verified:		
Cul-de-Sac (NFPA 4.3.3) (performed as the tractor operator)			
Evaluator Signature:	Date Verified:		
Cul-de-Sac (NFPA 4.3.3) (performed as the tiller operator)			
Evaluator Signature:	Date Verified:		

Station Parking (NFPA 4.3.4) (performed as the tractor operator)				
	Evaluator Signature: Date Verified:			
Station Parking (NFPA 4.3.4) (performed as the tiller operator)				
	Evaluator Signature:	Date Verified:		
Diminishing Clearance (NFPA 4.3.5) (performed as the tractor operator)				
	Evaluator Signature:	_ Date Verified:		
Diminishing Clearance (NFPA 4.3.5) (performed as the tiller operator)				
	Evaluator Signature:	Date Verified:		

11. Operate a fire department aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller over a predetermined route on a public way that incorporates the maneuvers and features that the driver/operator is expected to encounter during normal operations (NFPA 1002 paragraph 4.3.1), given another driver/operator and a fire department aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller, so that the apparatus is operated in compliance with all applicable state and local laws, and policies and procedures of the jurisdiction. (NFPA 7.2.2) (CTS 9-2)

Maneuvers specified in 7.2.1:

- Four left turns
- Four right turns
- A straight section of urban business street or a two-lane rural rod (one mile length)
- One through intersection
- Two intersections where a stop has to be made
- One railroad crossing
- One curve (either left or right)
- A section of limited-access highway that includes a conventional ramp entrance • and exit, and a section of road long enough to allow two lane changes
- A downgrade (steep enough and long enough to require downshifting and braking)
- An upgrade (steep enough and long enough to require gear changing to maintain speed)
- One underpass, low clearance, or bridge

#### **Operate Over a Predetermined Route** (performed as the tractor operator)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_\_

**Operate Over a Predetermined Route** (performed as the tiller operator)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_

12. Position a fire department aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller, given *an aerial apparatus equipped with a tiller, another driver/operator*, the apparatus operating instructions, an incident location, a situation description, and an assignment, so that the aerial device is positioned and stabilized to accomplish the assignment. (NFPA 7.2.3 / OSFM) (CTS 9-3)

**Position an Apparatus** (performed as the tractor operator)

<b>Evaluator Signature:</b>	Date Verified:	

**Position an Apparatus** (performed as the tiller operator)

Evaluator Signature:	Date Verified:	

# **Completion Requirements**

The following requirements must be completed prior to submitting this task book.

#### Experience

The candidate meets the following experience requirements.

• Have a minimum of one year full-time paid or two years' volunteer or part-time paid experience in a recognized fire agency in California with the primary responsibility of operating a tillered apparatus

Agency	Experience	Start Date	End Date

### Position

The candidate meets the position qualifications for this level of certification. The position requirement is met when the applicant fulfills the role of the specific duties as defined by the fire chief.

### **Updates**

The candidate has completed and enclosed all updates to this certification task book released by State Fire Training since its initial publication.

Number of enclosed updates: \_\_\_\_\_

## **Completion Timeframe**

The candidate has completed all requirements documented in this certification task book within five years of its initiation date.

Initiation Date (see Fire Chief signature under Initiation Requirements):

# **Review and Approval**

### Candidate

Candidate (please print): \_\_\_\_\_

I, the undersigned, am the person applying for certification. I hereby certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California, that the completion of all requirements documented herein is true in every respect. I understand that misstatements, omissions of material facts, or falsification of information or documentation may be cause for rejection or revocation.

Signature:	Date:	

## **Fire Chief**

Candidate's Fire Chief (please print): \_\_\_\_\_

I, the undersigned, am the person authorized to verify the candidate's qualifications for certification. I hereby certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California, that the completion of all requirements documented herein are true in every respect. I understand that misstatements, omissions of material facts, or falsification of information or documentation may be cause for rejection.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

# Update 21-1

### Justification

In 2021, State Fire Training updated the Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator certification series to align with NFPA 1002: Standard for Fire Apparatus Driver/Operator Professional Qualifications (2017).

## **Revision/Update**

- 1. NFPA made minor language revisions to the text that does not impact job performance requirement (JPR) intent.
  - No updates required.
- 2. OSFM has determined that candidates must complete the JPRs from NFPA 1002 (2017); chapter 4 as part of Tillered Apparatus Driver/Operator certification.
  - If you have already completed and validated these JPRs through a previous task book, show that task book to your evaluator and have them sign off on the appropriate JPRs below.
  - If you have not completed and validated these JPRs through a previous task book, complete and validate them through this update.
- 3. OSFM added a preventative maintenance JPR specific to tillered apparatus.
  - Required for certification.

### **Additional Requirements**

#### **Fire Apparatus Preventative Maintenance**

1. Perform visual and operational checks on the systems and components specified in the following list (battery(ies), braking system, coolant system, electrical system, fuel, hydraulic fluids, oil, tires, steering system, belts, tools, appliances, equipment, built-in safety features), given a fire *apparatus*, its manufacturer's specifications, *tools and equipment*, and policies and procedures of the jurisdiction, so that the operational status of the vehicle is verified. (NFPA 1002 (2017); 4.2.1) (CTS 1-1)

Evaluator Signature:	Date Verified:

 Document visual and operational checks, given maintenance and inspection forms, so that all items are checked for operation and deficiencies are reported. (NFPA 1002 (2017); 4.2.2) (CTS 1-2)

Evaluator Signature:	Date Verified:	

#### **Fire Apparatus Operations**

Operate a fire apparatus during emergency and non-emergency responses using defensive driving techniques, given an apparatus, an assignment, a predetermined route on a public way that incorporates the maneuvers and features that the driver/operator is expected to encounter during normal operations, and AHJ policies and procedures, so that control of the apparatus is maintained and the apparatus is operated in compliance with all applicable state and local laws and AHJ rules and regulations. (NFPA 1002 (2017); 4.3.1 & 4.3.6) (CTS 2-1)

4. Back a *fire apparatus* from a roadway into restricted spaces on both the right and left sides of the *apparatus*, given a fire apparatus, a spotter where the spotter assists the driver in performing the maneuver, and restricted spaces 12 ft (3.7 m) in width, requiring 90-degree right-hand and left-hand turns from the roadway, so that the vehicle is parked within the restricted areas without have to stop and pull forward and without striking obstructions. (NFPA 1002 (2017); 4.3.2) (CTS 2-2)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Maneuver a *fire apparatus* around obstructions on a roadway while moving forward and in reverse, given a fire apparatus, a spotter where the spotter assists the driver in performing the maneuver, and a roadway with obstructions, so that the vehicle is maneuvered through the obstructions without stopping to change the direction of travel and without striking any obstructions. (NFPA 1002 (2017); 4.3.3) (CTS 2-3)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Turn a fire apparatus 180 degrees within a confined space, given a fire apparatus, a spotter for backing up, and an area in which the *apparatus* cannot perform a U-turn without stopping and backing up, so that the *apparatus* is turned 180 degrees without striking obstructions within the given space. (NFPA 1002 (2017); 4.3.4) (CTS 2-4)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_\_

7. Maneuver a fire apparatus in areas with restricted horizontal and vertical clearances, given a fire apparatus and a course that requires the operator to move through areas of restricted horizontal and vertical clearances, so that the operator judges the ability of the *apparatus* to pass through the openings, *using continual motion*, and so that no obstructions are struck. (NFPA 1002 (2017); 4.3.5) (CTS 2-5)

<b>Evaluator Signature:</b>	Date Verified:	
-		

8. Operate all fixed systems and equipment on a *fire apparatus* not addressed elsewhere in this standard, given *fixed* systems and equipment, manufacturer's specifications *and requirements, and AHJ* policies and procedures for the systems and equipment, so that each system or piece of equipment is operated in accordance with the applicable instructions and policies. (NFPA 1002 (2017); 4.3.7) (CTS 2-6)

<b>Evaluator Signature:</b>	Date Verified:	

#### Tillered Apparatus Preventative Maintenance

9. Perform and document the visual and operational checks on the system and components unique to a tillered apparatus, given a tillered apparatus, tools and equipment, maintenance and inspection forms, manufacturer specifications and requirements, and policies and procedures of the jurisdiction, so that the operational readiness of the tillered apparatus is verified. (OSFM) (CTS 8-1)

Evaluator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date Verified: \_\_\_\_\_\_