

# Trench Rescue

(NFPA 1006: Trench Rescue  
Awareness/Operations/Technician)

## Certification Training Standards Guide (2021)



California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection  
Office of the State Fire Marshal  
State Fire Training

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# Trench Rescue

## Certification Training Standards Guide (2021)

**Publication Date:** November 2022

This CTS guide utilizes the following NFPA standards to provide the qualifications for State Fire Training's Trench Rescue (2021) certification:

- NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)

State Fire Training coordinated the development of this CTS guide. Before its publication, the Statewide Training and Education Advisory Committee (STEAC) and the State Board of Fire Services (SBFS) recommended this CTS guide for adoption by the Office of the State Fire Marshal (OSFM).

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## How to Read a CTS Guide

### Overview

A certification training standard (CTS) guide lists the requisite knowledge, skills, and job performance requirements an individual must complete to become certified in a specific job function.

It also documents and justifies the OSFM-approved revisions to the certification's NFPA standard and identifies where each certification training standard is taught (course plan), tested (skill sheets), and validated (task book).

Individuals aspiring to meet State Fire Training's certification training standards must do so in accordance with the codes, standards, regulations, policies, and standard operating procedures applicable within their own agency or jurisdiction.

### Format

Each certification training standard is comprised of eight sections.

#### Section Heading

Training standards are grouped by section headings that describe a general category. For example, the Fire Fighter 1 CTS guide includes the following section headings: NFPA Requirements, Fire Department Communications, Fireground Operations, and Preparedness and Maintenance.

#### Training Standard Title

The training standard title provides a general description of the performance requirement contained within the individual standard.

#### Authority

The CTS guide references each individual standard with one or more paragraphs of the corresponding National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Professional Qualifications. This ensures that each fire service function within California's certification system meets or exceeds NFPA standards.

When California requirements exceed the NFPA standard, the CTS guide cites the Office of the State Fire Marshal as the authority and prints the corresponding information in *italics*.

#### Job Performance Requirements

This segment includes a written statement that describes a specific job-related task, the items an individual needs to complete the task, and measurable or observable outcomes.

**Requisite Knowledge**

This segment lists the knowledge that an individual must acquire to accomplish the job performance requirement.

**Requisite Skills**

This segment lists the skills that an individual must acquire to accomplish the job performance requirement.

**Content Modification**

This table documents and justifies any revisions to the NFPA standard that the development or validation cadres make during the development of a CTS guide.

**Cross Reference**

This table documents where each training standard is taught (course plan), tested (skill sheets), and validated (task book).

# Trench Rescue Technician

## Section 1: Awareness

### 1-1: Interviewing Witnesses

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.1.1

#### Job Performance Requirement

Interview any witness or “competent person,” given a specific trench collapse incident, so that potential for rapid, nonentry rescue or victim self-rescue is recognized.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* the need to secure “competent person” or witness
2. *Identify* signs and evidence of victim involvement, number, and location

#### Requisite Skills

1. Determine severe environmental conditions with implications for secondary collapse and victim survivability
2. *Use* interview techniques

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification
RS2	Added “use”.	NFPA did not provide a verb.

#### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 4-3</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 2</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 10</li></ul>

**1-2: Facilitating a Non-Entry Rescue or Victim Self-Rescue****Authority**

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.1.2

**Job Performance Requirement**

Facilitate a non-entry rescue or victim self-rescue, given a trench collapse incident, tools used for self-rescue, and the rescue area and general area are made safe, so that the non-entry and self-rescue tactics can be initiated.

**Requisite Knowledge**

1. Understand mechanics and extent of collapse effects
2. *Describe the* need to brief rescuers
3. *Describe* criteria for rapid, non-entry rescues

**Requisite Skills**

1. Implement non-entry rescue and self-rescue tactics
2. Select and deploy tools used to facilitate non-entry and self-rescue
3. Reduce imposed loads at or near the lip of the trench

**Content Modification**

Block	Modification	Justification

**Cross Reference**

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Topic 6-1</li> </ul>	N/A	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• JPR 20</li> </ul>



**1-3: Identifying Hazardous Areas****Authority**

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.1.3

**Job Performance Requirement**

Identify hazardous areas specific to a trench environment, given a trench collapse incident, so that the scene is secured, hazards are managed, and an approach path to the trench is identified.

**Requisite Knowledge**

1. *Identify* areas at risk for increased likelihood of collapse
2. *Identify* general collapse patterns of trenches
3. *Describe* methods of bridging and weight distribution
4. *Describe* securing of scenes
5. *Describe* tactics for approaching the trench while minimizing the likelihood of collapse

**Requisite Skills**

1. Identify areas of high risk for additional collapse
2. Select and deploy tools or materials for bridging or weight distribution
3. Communicate high-risk areas to other responders

**Content Modification**

Block	Modification	Justification

**Cross Reference**

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Topic 3-3 (RK1, RK2, RS1)</li> <li>• Topic 4-6 (RK3, RK4, RK5, RS2, RS3)</li> </ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Skill 5</li> </ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• JPR 13</li> </ul>

**1-4: Sizing Up a Trench Rescue Incident****Authority**

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.1.4

**Job Performance Requirement**

Size up a trench rescue incident, given background information and applicable reference materials, so that the scope of the rescue is determined, the number of victims is identified, the last reported location of all the victims is established, witnesses and reporting parties are identified and interviewed, resource needs are assessed, primary search parameters are identified, and information required to develop an initial incident action plan is obtained.

**Requisite Knowledge**

1. *Identify* types of reference materials and their uses
2. *Identify* availability and capability of the resources
3. *Identify* elements of an incident action plan and related information
4. *Describe the* relationship of the size-up to the incident management system
5. *Identify* information gathering techniques and how that information is used in the size-up process
6. *Describe* basic search criteria for trench rescue incidents

**Requisite Skills**

1. Read technical rescue reference materials
2. Gather information
3. Use interview techniques
4. Relay information
5. Use information-gathering sources

**Content Modification**

Block	Modification	Justification

**Cross Reference**

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Topic 4-4</li> </ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Skill 3</li> </ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• JPR 11</li> </ul>

## 1-5: Recognizing Incident Hazards and Initiating Isolation Procedures

### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.1.5

### Job Performance Requirement

Recognize incident hazards and initiate isolation procedures, given scene control barriers, personal protective equipment (PPE), requisite equipment, and available specialized resources, so that all hazards are identified; resource application fits the operational requirements; hazard isolation is considered; risks to rescuers, bystanders, and victims are minimized; and rescue time constraints are taken into account.

### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* resource capabilities and limitations
2. *Describe* types and nature of incident hazards
3. *Identify* equipment types and their use
4. *Describe* isolation terminology, methods, equipment, and implementation
5. *Identify* operational requirement concerns
6. *Describe* common types of rescuer and victim risks
7. *Describe* risk/benefit analysis methods and practices
8. *Describe* hazard recognition, isolation methods, and terminology
9. *Describe* methods for controlling access to the scene
10. *Identify* types of technical references

### Requisite Skills

1. Identify resource capabilities and limitations
2. Identify incident hazards
3. Assess potential hazards to rescuers and bystanders
4. Place scene control barriers
5. Operate control and mitigation equipment

### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

**Cross Reference**

<b>Course Plan</b>	<b>Training Record</b>	<b>Task Book</b>
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK3, RS5)</li><li>• Topic 4-4 (RK1, RK7, RK10, RS1)</li><li>• Topic 4-5 (RK5)</li><li>• Topic 4-6 (RK2, RK4, RK6, RK8, RK9, RS2, RS3, RS4)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 6</li><li>• Skill 7</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 13</li></ul>

## 1-6: Recognizing the Need for Technical Rescue Resources

### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.1.6

### Job Performance Requirement

Recognize the need for technical rescue resources at an operations- or technician-level incident, given AHJ guidelines, so that the need for additional resources is identified, the response system is initiated, the scene is secured and rendered safe until additional resources arrive, and awareness-level personnel are incorporated into the operational plan.

### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* operational protocols
2. *Identify* specific planning forms
3. *Describe* types of incidents common to the AHJ
4. *Identify* hazards
5. Identify types of resources
6. Identify needed resources
7. *Describe* incident support operations and resources
8. *Describe* safety measures

### Requisite Skills

1. Apply operational protocols
2. Select specific planning forms based on the types of incidents
3. Identify and evaluate various types of hazards within the AHJ
4. Request support and resources
5. Determine the required safety measures

### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification
RK 5	Added new knowledge item.	Not addressed by NFPA. (2021)
RK 6	Added new knowledge item.	Not addressed by NFPA. (2021)

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Topic 4-2 (RK3)</li> <li>• Topic 4-5 (RK1, RK2, RK5, RK6, RK7, RS1, RS2, RS4)</li> <li>• Topic 4-6 (RK4, RS3)</li> </ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Skill 4</li> </ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• JPR 12</li> </ul>

## 1-7: Supporting an Operations- or Technician-level Incident

### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.1.7

### Job Performance Requirement

Support an operations- or technician-level incident, given an incident, an assignment, an incident action plan, and resources from the tool kit, so that the assignment is carried out, progress is reported to command, environmental concerns are managed, personnel rehabilitation is facilitated, and the incident action plan is supported.

### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* AHJ operational protocols
2. *Describe* hazard recognition
3. *Describe* incident management
4. *Describe* PPE selection
5. *Describe* resource selection and use
6. *Describe* scene support requirements

### Requisite Skills

1. Apply operational protocols
2. Function within an incident management system
3. Follow and implement an incident action plan
4. Report the task progress status to a supervisor or incident command

### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Topic 4-1 (RK4)</li> <li>• Topic 4-5 (RK1, RK5)</li> <li>• Topic 4-6 (RK2)</li> <li>• Topic 4-8 (RK3, RK6, RS1, RS2, RS3, RS4)</li> </ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Skill 9</li> </ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• JPR 15</li> </ul>

**1-8: Standards and Regulations****Authority**

1. Office of the State Fire Marshal

**Job Performance Requirement**

*Carry out trench rescue operations, given OSHA and Cal/OSHA standards and AHJ policies and procedures, so that trench rescue operations are completed in accordance with federal, state, and local standards, regulations, policies, and procedures.*

**Requisite Knowledge**

1. *Identify* federal standard for trenching and excavations
2. *Describe* California standard for trenching and excavations
3. *Identify* other regulations that may impact trenching operations
4. *Identify* consequences related to regulatory non-compliance

**Requisite Skills**

1. None

**Content Modification**

Block	Modification	Justification
JPR	Added new job performance requirement.	California has specific standards and regulations for trench rescue operations.

**Cross Reference**

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Topic 2-2</li> </ul>	N/A	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• JPR 4</li> </ul>

## Section 2: Operations

### 2-1: Identifying Potential Hazards to Victims and Rescuers

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.2.1

#### Job Performance Requirement

Identify potential hazards to victims and rescuers in and around a trench excavation, given a trench collapse incident, a trench rescue toolkit so that potential areas of additional collapse in the trench are identified, utility lines are located, spoil piles are monitored, additional superimposed weight is identified, sources of atmospheric contamination are assessed, sources of water are identified, and environmental hazards are considered.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* methods to distinguish soil types, collapse mechanics, and other contributing factors such as severe environmental conditions and other general hazards
2. *Describe* effects and hazards of collapse and rescue efforts on utilities at the incident site
3. *Identify* jurisdictional and community resource lists and agreements
4. *Describe* atmospheric monitoring
5. *Describe* effects of additional superimposed weight and vibrations on trench walls
6. *Describe* effects of water in and around trench

#### Requisite Skills

1. Interpret tabulated data information and tables
2. Perform atmospheric monitoring
3. Monitor spoil piles
4. Assess and address the effects of water on trench stability

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification



### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-1 (RK1)</li><li>• Topic 4-4 (RS1)</li><li>• Topic 4-5 (RK3)</li><li>• Topic 4-6 (RK2, RK4, RK5, RK6, RS2, RS3, RS4)</li><li>• Topic 5-2 (RS1)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 1</li><li>• Skill 5</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 13</li></ul>

## 2-2: Implementing a Hazard Control Plan

### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.2.2

### Job Performance Requirement

Implement a hazard control plan given a trench collapse incident, hazard control plan and trench rescue tool kit so that provisions for ventilation, dewatering, energy control, air monitoring; and falls, and prevention of unplanned soil movement are accomplished.

### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* protocols on making the general area safe
2. *Describe* criteria for a safe zone within the trench
3. *Describe* atmospheric monitoring and ventilation
4. *Describe* types of collapses and techniques to stabilize
5. *Describe* emergency procedures
6. *Describe* selection of PPE
7. *Describe* consideration of selected stabilization tactics on extrication and victim safety

### Requisite Skills

1. Employ hazard control plan to protect personnel inside and outside of trench
2. Establish safe zones
3. Perform atmospheric monitoring and initiate ventilation as needed
4. Initiate dewatering
5. Provide energy control
6. Select and use PPE
7. Apply fall prevention
8. Implement strategies to minimize unplanned soil movement

### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK4)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK6, RS6)</li><li>• Topic 4-6 (RK1, RK2, RK3, RK5, RS1, RS2, RS3, RS4, RS5, RS7, RS8)</li><li>• Topic 5-2 (RK7)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 6</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 13</li></ul>

## 2-3: Developing a Shoring Plan for a Nonintersecting Trench

### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.2.3

### Job Performance Requirement

Develop a shoring plan for a nonintersecting trench no more than 8 ft (2.4 m) deep, given a trench collapse incident and trench rescue tool kit, so that the methods of potential collapse are recognized, the mechanisms of entrapment are identified, areas of the trench that are blown out or undercut are addressed, related tabulated data is consulted, the weights and hazards associated with the soils are considered, and the location of the victim and projected path for removal are incorporated.

### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* shoring and shielding
2. *Describe how to interpret* tabulated data
3. *Describe* strategies and tactics
4. *Describe* protocols on making the general area safe
5. *Describe* criteria for a safe zone within the trench
6. *Describe* types of collapses and techniques to stabilize
7. *Describe* emergency procedure
8. *Describe* selection of personal protective equipment
9. *Describe* consideration of selected stabilization tactics on extrication and victim safety

### Requisite Skills

1. Determine shoring strategies
2. Designate cut station location, and material and equipment needs
3. Establish safe zones
4. Pre-brief team on shoring strategies, victim release, and projected path for removal

### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK6)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK8)</li><li>• Topic 5-1 (RK1)</li><li>• Topic 5-2 (RK2, RK3, RK9, RS1)</li><li>• Topic 5-3 (RK4, RK5, RK7, RS2, RS3, RS4)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 10</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 5</li><li>• JPR 6</li><li>• JPR 7</li><li>• JPR 8</li></ul>

## 2-4: Implementing a Trench Shoring Plan for a Nonintersecting Trench

### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.2.4

### Job Performance Requirement

Implement a trench shoring plan for a nonintersecting trench no more than 8 ft (2.4 m) deep, given a trench collapse incident, trench shoring plan, and a trench rescue tool kit, so that the victim is protected from additional collapse, the trench walls are supported, prior areas of collapse are addressed, shoring team members work from protected areas, and shoring systems are installed so they perform their intended function.

### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* shoring and shielding
2. *Describe* criteria for a safe zone within the trench
3. *Describe* types of collapse and techniques to stabilize
4. *Describe* emergency procedures
5. *Describe* selection of personal protective equipment
6. *Describe* consideration of selected stabilization tactics for extrication and victim safety

### Requisite Skills

1. Place shoring and shielding systems
2. Install supplemental shoring
3. Use protocols
4. Choose methods to stabilize
5. Establish a cut station
6. Use personal protective equipment
7. Anticipate extrication logistics
8. Create systems in trenches 8 ft (2.4 m) deep

### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK3)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK5, RS6)</li><li>• Topic 5-1 (RK1)</li><li>• Topic 5-2 (RK6, RS4)</li><li>• Topic 5-3 (RK2, RK4, RS1, RS2, RS3, RS5, RS7, RS8)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 13</li><li>• Skill 14</li><li>• Skill 15</li><li>• Skill 16</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 18</li></ul>

## 2-5: Releasing a Victim from Soil Entrapment in a Nonintersecting Trench

### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.2.5

### Job Performance Requirement

Release a victim from soil entrapment in a nonintersecting trench of 8 ft (2.4 m) or less in depth, given a trench collapse incident and a trench rescue tool kit, so that hazards to rescue personnel and victims are minimized; considerations are given to the victim's injuries, crush injuries related to compartment syndrome, and other injuries; techniques are used to enhance patient survivability; and techniques do not compromise the integrity of the existing trench shoring system.

### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* identification, utilization, and required care of personal equipment
2. *Describe* general hazards associated with each type of trench collapse
3. *Describe* methods of evaluating shoring systems and trench wall stability
4. *Describe* compartment syndrome protocols
5. *Describe* identification of collapse characteristics
6. *Describe* causes and associated effects of trench collapse
7. *Describe* potential signs of subsequent collapse
8. *Describe* selection and application of rescue tools and resources
9. *Describe* risk/benefit assessment techniques for extrication methods
10. *Describe* time constraints

### Requisite Skills

1. Select, use, and care for PPE
2. Operate rescue tools and stabilization systems
3. Identify crush injuries related to compartment syndrome
4. Complete risk/benefit assessments for selected methods of rescue and time constraints

### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification



### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK5, RK6, RK7)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK1, RK8, RS1, RS2)</li><li>• Topic 4-6 (RK2)</li><li>• Topic 6-2 (RK3, RK4, RK9, RK10, RS3, RS4)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 23</li><li>• Skill 24</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 21</li></ul>

## 2-6: Removing a Victim from a Trench

### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.2.6

### Job Performance Requirement

Remove a victim from a trench, given a disentangled victim, a basic first aid kit, and victim packaging resources, so that basic life functions are supported as required; the victim is evaluated for signs of compartment syndrome; methods and packaging devices selected are compatible with intended routes of transfer; universal precautions are employed to protect personnel from blood-borne pathogens; and extraction times meet time constraints for medical management.

### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* medical protocols
2. *Describe* available medical resources
3. *Describe* transfer methods and time needed to execute
4. *Describe* universal precautions protocol
5. *Describe* rope rescue systems
6. *Describe* high-point anchor options
7. *Describe* patient ladder raise removal techniques

### Requisite Skills

1. Select and use personal protective equipment
2. Provide basic medical care and immobilization techniques
3. Identify the need for advanced life support and compartment syndrome management
4. Use a removal system that matches logistical and medical management time frame concerns

### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 4-1 (RS1)</li><li>• Topic 6-2 (RK1, RK2, RK3, RK4, RK5, RK6, RK7, RS2, RS3, RS4)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 25</li><li>• Skill 26</li><li>• Skill 27</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 21</li></ul>

## 2-7: Disassembling Support Systems

### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.2.7

### Job Performance Requirement

Disassemble support systems at a trench emergency incident, given personal protective equipment, trench tool kit, and removal of victim(s), so that soil movement is minimized, all rescue equipment is removed from the trench, sheeting and shoring are removed in the reverse order of their placement, emergency protocols and safe zones in the trench are adhered to, rescue personnel are removed from the trench, the last supporting shores are pulled free with ropes, equipment is cleaned and serviced, reports are completed, and a post-briefing is performed.

### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* selection of personal protective equipment
2. *Describe* equipment used and its location
3. *Describe* shoring and shielding tactics and order of placement
4. *Describe* shoring removal protocols
5. *Describe* criteria for a “safe zone” within the trench
6. *Describe* personnel accountability
7. *Describe* emergency procedures
8. *Describe* manufacturer’s recommended care and maintenance procedures
9. *Describe* briefing protocols

### Requisite Skills

1. Use personal protective equipment
2. Remove equipment and protective systems
3. Use trench safety protocols
4. Clean and service equipment
5. Perform an incident debriefing

### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK1, RS1)</li><li>• Topic 6-3 (RK2, RK3, RK4, RK5, RK6, RK7, RK8, RK9, RS2, RS3, RS4, RS5)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 28</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 22</li></ul>

## 2-8: Terminating a Technical Rescue Operation

### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.2.8

### Job Performance Requirement

Terminate a technical rescue operation, given an incident scenario, assigned resources, and site safety data, so that rescuer risk and site safety are managed; scene security is maintained and custody transferred to a responsible party; personnel and resources are returned to a state of readiness; record-keeping and documentation occur; and post-event analysis is conducted.

### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* incident command functions and resources
2. *Describe* hazard identification and risk management strategies
3. *Describe* logistics and resource management
4. *Describe* personnel accountability systems
5. *Describe* AHJ-specific procedures or protocols related to personnel rehab

### Requisite Skills

1. Recognize hazards
2. Analyze risk
3. Use site control equipment and methods
4. Use data collection and management systems
5. Use asset and personnel tracking systems

### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 6-3</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 29</li><li>• Skill 30</li><li>• Skill 31</li><li>• Skill 32</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 22</li></ul>

## Section 3: Technician

### 3-1: Developing a Shoring Plan for an Intersecting Trench

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.3.1

#### Job Performance Requirement

Develop a shoring plan for an intersecting trench, given a trench collapse incident and trench rescue tool kit, so that the methods of potential collapse are recognized, the mechanisms of entrapment are identified, areas of the trench that are blown out or undercut are addressed, related tabulated data is consulted, the weights and hazards associated with the soils are considered, and the location of the victim and projected path for removal are incorporated.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* shoring and shielding
2. Describe how to interpret tabulated data
3. *Describe* strategies and tactics
4. *Describe* protocols on making the general area safe
5. *Describe* criteria for a safe zone within the trench
6. *Describe* types of collapses and techniques to stabilize
7. *Describe* emergency procedures
8. *Describe* selection of PPE
9. *Describe* consideration of selected stabilization tactics for extrication and victim safety

#### Requisite Skills

1. Determine shoring strategies
2. Designate cut station location and material and equipment needs
3. Establish safe zones
4. Pre-brief team on shoring strategies, victim release, and projected path for removal

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK6)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK8)</li><li>• Topic 5-1 (RK1)</li><li>• Topic 5-2 (RK2, RK3, RK9, RS1)</li><li>• Topic 5-3 (RK4, RK5, RK7, RS2, RS3, RS4)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 11</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 5</li><li>• JPR 6</li><li>• JPR 7</li><li>• JPR 17</li></ul>

## 3-2: Implementing a Trench Shoring Plan for an Intersecting Trench

### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.3.2

### Job Performance Requirement

Implement a trench shoring plan for intersecting trench, given a trench collapse incident, trench shoring plan, and a trench rescue tool kit, so that the victim is protected from additional collapse, the trench walls are supported, prior areas of collapse are addressed, shoring team members work from protected areas, and shoring systems are installed so they perform their intended function.

### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* shoring and shielding
2. *Describe* criteria for a safe zone within the trench
3. *Describe* types of collapses and techniques to stabilize
4. *Describe* emergency procedures
5. *Describe* selection of PPE
6. *Describe* consideration of selected stabilization tactics on extrication and victim safety.

### Requisite Skills

1. Place shoring and shielding systems
2. Install supplemental shoring
3. Use protocols
4. Choose methods to stabilize
5. Establish a cut station
6. Use personal protective equipment
7. Anticipate extrication logistics
8. Create shoring systems in trenches 8 ft (2.4 m) deep

### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification



### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK3)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK5, RS6)</li><li>• Topic 5-1 (RK1)</li><li>• Topic 5-2 (RK6, RS4)</li><li>• Topic 5-3 (RK2, RK4, RS1, RS2, RS3, RS5, RS7, RS8)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 13</li><li>• Skill 14</li><li>• Skill 15</li><li>• Skill 17</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 18</li></ul>

### 3-3: Developing a Shoring Plan for a Trench More than 8 Feet Deep

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.3.3

#### Job Performance Requirement

Develop a shoring plan for a trench more than 8 ft (2.4 m) deep, given a trench collapse incident, and trench rescue tool kit, so that the methods of potential collapse are recognized, the mechanisms of entrapment are identified, areas of the trench that are blown out or undercut are addressed, related tabulated data is consulted, the weights and hazards associated with the soils are considered, the location of the victim and projected path for removal are incorporated.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* shoring and shielding
2. Describe how to interpret tabulated data
3. *Describe* strategies and tactics
4. *Describe* protocols on making the general area safe
5. *Describe* criteria for a safe zone within the trench
6. *Describe* types of collapses and techniques to stabilize
7. *Describe* emergency procedures
8. *Describe* selection of PPE
9. *Describe* consideration of selected stabilization tactics on extrication and victim safety

#### Requisite Skill

1. Determine shoring strategies
2. Designate cut station location and material and equipment needs
3. Establish safe zones
4. Pre-brief team on shoring strategies, victim release, and projected path for removal

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK6)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK8)</li><li>• Topic 5-1 (RK1)</li><li>• Topic 5-2 (RK2, RK3, RK9, RS1)</li><li>• Topic 5-3 (RK4, RK5, RK7, RS2, RS3, RS4)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 12</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 5</li><li>• JPR 6</li><li>• JPR 7</li><li>• JPR 17</li></ul>

### 3-4: Implementing a Trench Shoring Plan for a Trench More than 8 Feet Deep

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.3.4

#### Job Performance Requirement

Implement a trench shoring plan for a trench more than 8 ft (2.4 m) deep, given a trench collapse incident, trench shoring plan, and a trench rescue tool kit, so that the victim is protected from additional collapse, the trench walls are supported, prior areas of collapse are addressed, shoring team members work from protected areas, and shoring systems are installed so they perform their intended function.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* shoring and shielding
2. *Describe* criteria for a safe zone within the trench
3. *Describe* types of collapses and techniques to stabilize
4. *Describe* emergency procedures
5. *Describe* selection of personal protective equipment
6. *Describe* consideration of selected stabilization tactics on extrication and victim safety

#### Requisite Skills

1. Place shoring and shielding systems
2. Install supplemental shoring
3. Use protocols
4. Choose methods to stabilize
5. Establish a cut station
6. Use personal protective equipment
7. Anticipate extrication logistics
8. Create systems in trenches more than 8 ft (2.4 m) deep

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK3)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK5, RS6)</li><li>• Topic 5-1 (RK1)</li><li>• Topic 5-2 (RK6, RS4)</li><li>• Topic 5-3 (RK2, RK4, RS1, RS2, RS3, RS5, RS7, RS8)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 13</li><li>• Skill 14</li><li>• Skill 15</li><li>• Skill 18</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 18</li></ul>

### 3-5: Supporting an Intersecting Trench as a Member of a Team

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.3.5

#### Job Performance Requirement

Support an intersecting trench as a member of a team, given size-up information and an action plan, a trench tool kit, and an assignment, so that strategies to minimize the further movement of soil are implemented effectively; trench walls, lip, and spoil pile are monitored continuously; rescue entry team(s) in the trench remains in a safe zone; any slough-in and wall shears are mitigated; emergency procedures and warning systems are established and understood by participating personnel; incident-specific personal protective equipment is utilized; physical hazards are identified and managed; victim protection is maximized; victim extrication methods are considered; and a rapid intervention team is staged.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* shoring and shielding
2. Describe how to interpret tabulated data
3. *Describe* strategies and tactics
4. *Describe* types of intersecting trenches and techniques to stabilize
5. *Describe* protocols on making the general area safe
6. *Describe* criteria for safe zones in the trench
7. *Describe* types of collapses and techniques to stabilize
8. *Describe* emergency procedures
9. *Describe* selection of personal protective equipment
10. *Describe* consideration of selected stabilization tactics on extrication and victim safety

#### Requisite Skills

1. Interpret tabulated data information and tables
2. Place shoring and shielding systems
3. Identify type of intersecting trench
4. Use trench rescue protocols
5. Identify types of collapse and methods to stabilize
6. Identify hazards in a trench
7. Use personal protective equipment
8. Anticipate extrication logistics

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-2 (RK4)</li><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK7, RS5)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK9, RS7)</li><li>• Topic 4-6 (RS6)</li><li>• Topic 5-1 (RK1, RS3)</li><li>• Topic 5-2 (RK2, RK3, RK10, RS1)</li><li>• Topic 5-3 (RK5, RK6, RK8, RS2, RS4, RS8)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 20</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 19</li></ul>

### 3-6: Installing Supplemental Sheeting and Shoring Below an Existing Approved Shoring System

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.3.6

#### Job Performance Requirement

Install supplemental sheeting and shoring for each 2 ft (0.61 m) of depth dug below an existing approved shoring system, given size-up information, an action plan, and a trench tool kit, so that the movement of soil is minimized effectively, initial trench support strategies are facilitated, rescue entry team safe zones are maintained, excavation of entrapping soil is continued, victim protection is maximized, victim extrication methods are considered, and a rapid intervention team is staged.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* shoring and shielding
2. Describe how to interpret tabulated data
3. *Describe* strategies and tactics
4. *Describe* methods and techniques to install supplemental sheeting and shoring
5. *Describe* protocols on making the general area safe
6. *Describe* criteria for safe zones in the trench
7. *Describe* types of collapses and techniques to stabilize
8. *Describe* emergency procedures
9. *Describe* selection of personal protective equipment
10. *Describe* consideration of selected stabilization tactics on extrication and victim safety

#### Requisite Skills

1. Interpret tabulated data information and tables
2. Place shoring and shielding systems
3. Identify supplemental sheeting and shoring
4. Use all trench rescue protocols
5. Identify types of collapse and methods to stabilize
6. Identify exposure to hazards within the trench relative to existing safe zones
7. Select and use personal protective equipment
8. Anticipate extrication logistics

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification



### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK7, RS5)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK9, RS7)</li><li>• Topic 5-1 (RK1)</li><li>• Topic 5-2 (RK2, RK3, RK10, RS1)</li><li>• Topic 5-3 (RK4, RK5, RK6, RK8, RS2, RS3, RS4, RS6, RS8)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 18</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 18</li></ul>

### 3-7: Utilizing Spot Shoring Techniques to Support Soil

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.3.7

#### Job Performance Requirement

Utilize spot shoring techniques to support soil without incorporating uprights or panels as part of the shoring plan, given a trench incident, trench rescue toolbox, tabulated data, and trench shoring plan, so that the soil is prevented from collapse.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* shoring and shielding
2. Describe how to interpret tabulated data
3. *Describe* strategies and tactics
4. *Describe* methods and techniques to install supplemental sheeting and shoring
5. *Describe* protocols on making the general area safe
6. *Describe* criteria for safe zones in the trench
7. *Describe* types of collapses and techniques to stabilize
8. *Describe* emergency procedures
9. *Describe* selection of personal protective equipment
10. *Describe* consideration of selected stabilization tactics on extrication and victim safety

#### Requisite Skills

1. Interpret tabulated data information and tables
2. Place shoring and shielding systems
3. Identify supplemental sheeting and shoring
4. Use all trench rescue protocols
5. Identify types of collapse and methods to stabilize
6. Identify exposure to hazards within the trench relative to existing safe zones
7. Select and use personal protective equipment
8. Anticipate extrication logistics

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK7, RS5)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK9, RS7)</li><li>• Topic 5-1 (RK1)</li><li>• Topic 5-2 (RK2, RK3, RK10, RS1)</li><li>• Topic 5-3 (RK4, RK5, RK6, RK8, RS2, RS3, RS4, RS6, RS8)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 19</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 18</li></ul>

### 3-8: Constructing Load Stabilization Systems

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.3.8

#### Job Performance Requirement

Construct load stabilization systems, given an assignment, personal protective equipment, and a trench tool kit, so that the stabilization system will support the load safely, the system is stable, and the assignment is completed.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* different types of stabilization systems and their construction methods
2. *Describe* limitations of the system
3. *Describe* load calculations
4. *Describe* principles of and applications for stabilization systems
5. *Describe* safety considerations

#### Requisite Skills

1. Select and construct stabilization systems
2. Evaluate structural integrity of the system
3. Determine stability, and calculate loads

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

#### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 6-2</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 21</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 21</li></ul>

### 3-9: Lifting a Load with a Trench Tool Kit

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.3.9

#### Job Performance Requirement

Lift a load, given a trench tool kit, so that the load is lifted the required distance to gain access; settling or dropping of the load is prevented; control and stabilization are maintained before, during, and after the lift; and operational objectives are attained.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* applications of levers
2. *Describe* classes of levers
3. *Describe* principles of leverage, gravity, and load balance
4. *Describe* resistance force
5. *Describe* mechanics and types of load stabilization
6. *Describe* mechanics of load lifting
7. *Describe* application of pneumatic, hydraulic, mechanical, and manual lifting tools
8. *Describe* how to calculate the weight of the load
9. *Describe* safety protocols

#### Requisite Skills

1. Evaluate and estimate the weight of the load
2. Operate the tools correctly
3. Operate a lever
4. Apply load stabilization systems

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

#### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 6-2</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 22</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 21</li></ul>

### 3-10: Coordinating Heavy Equipment Use

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.3.10

#### Job Performance Requirement

Coordinate the use of heavy equipment, given personal protective equipment, means of communication, equipment, operator, and an assignment, so that operator capabilities and limitations for task are evaluated, common communications are maintained, equipment usage supports the operational objectives, and hazards are avoided.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* types of heavy equipment
2. *Describe* capabilities, application, and hazards of heavy equipment and rigging
3. Describe how to confirm operator training
4. *Describe* types of communication
5. *Describe* methods to establish communications

#### Requisite Skills

1. Use hand signals
2. Use radio equipment
3. Recognize hazards
4. Assess operator for skill and calm demeanor
5. Assess heavy equipment for precision of movement and maintenance
6. Monitor rescuer and victim safety
7. Use personal protective equipment

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification

#### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 4-1 (RS7)</li><li>• Topic 4-7 (RK1, RK2, RK3, RK4, RK5, RS1, RS2, RS3, RS4, RS5, RS6)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 8</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 14</li></ul>

### 3-11: Releasing a Victim from Entrapment

#### Authority

1. NFPA 1006: Standard for Technical Rescue Personnel Professional Qualifications (2021)
  - Paragraph 12.3.11

#### Job Performance Requirement

Release a victim from entrapment by components of a collapsed trench, given personal protective equipment, a trench rescue tool kit, and specialized equipment, so that hazards to rescue personnel and victims are minimized, considerations are given to compartment syndrome related to crush injuries and other injuries, techniques are used to enhance patient survivability, tasks are accomplished within projected time frames, and techniques do not compromise the integrity of the existing trench shoring system.

#### Requisite Knowledge

1. *Describe* identification, utilization, and required care of personal equipment
2. *Describe* general hazards associated with each type of trench collapse
3. *Describe* methods of evaluating shoring systems and trench wall stability
4. *Describe* compartment syndrome protocols
5. *Describe* identification of collapse characteristics
6. *Describe* causes and associated effects of trench collapse
7. *Describe* potential signs of subsequent collapse
8. *Describe* selection and application of rescue tools and resources
9. *Describe* risk/benefit assessment techniques for extrication methods
10. *Describe* time constraints

#### Requisite Skills

1. Select, use, and care for personal protective equipment
2. Operate rescue tools and stabilization systems
3. Identify crush syndrome clinical settings
4. Complete risk/benefit assessments for selected methods of rescue and time constraints

#### Content Modification

Block	Modification	Justification
RK10	Changed “restraints” to “constraints”.	Inconsistent with other items in chapter.

### Cross Reference

Course Plan	Training Record	Task Book
Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Topic 3-3 (RK5, RK6, RK7)</li><li>• Topic 4-1 (RK1, RK8, RS1, RS2)</li><li>• Topic 4-6 (RK2)</li><li>• Topic 6-2 (RK3, RK4, RK9, RK10, RS3, RS4)</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Skill 23</li></ul>	Trench Rescue Technician (2021) Instructor Task Book <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• JPR 21</li></ul>